Performing Safety Analyses in Capella with ATICA

Our Experience

Capella Webinar

by

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About Anzen

- Madrid, Spain (Headquarters – Europe)
- Lucerne, Switzerland
- Washington D.C., USA (fully incorporated U.S. company)

System Safety & Reliability

Typical services include:

- Reliability Prediction Reports
- Failure Modes and Effects Analysis
- System Safety Assessments

Model-Based Systems Engineering

A team working on Digital Engineering projects

Our work consists of:

- Support to ATICA users
- Software development
- Consultancy
- Participation in R&D projects

Integrated Logistics Support (ILS)

Hardware & Software Assurance

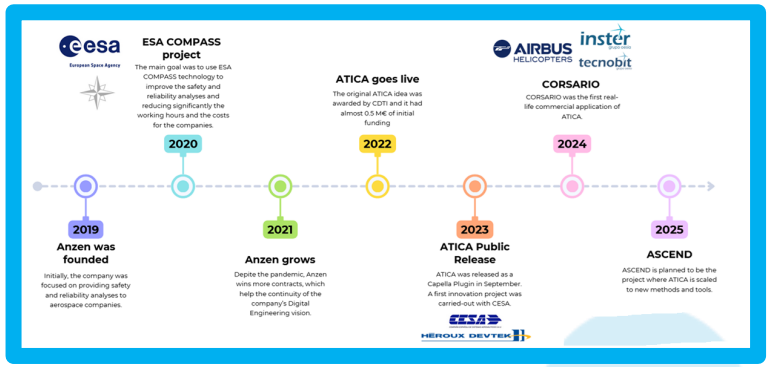
UAS Certification

Cybersecurity

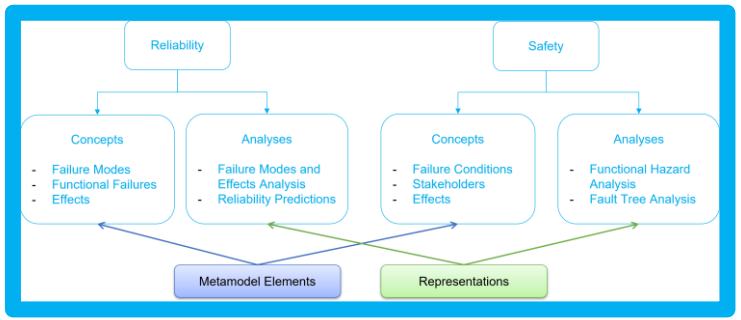
Outcomes of this webinar

- Show advantages of an MBSE approach.
- Share our experience in developing ATICA, a Capella-based solution.
- Showcase ATICA capabilities.
- Offer Anzen’s expertise to companies with the same challenges.

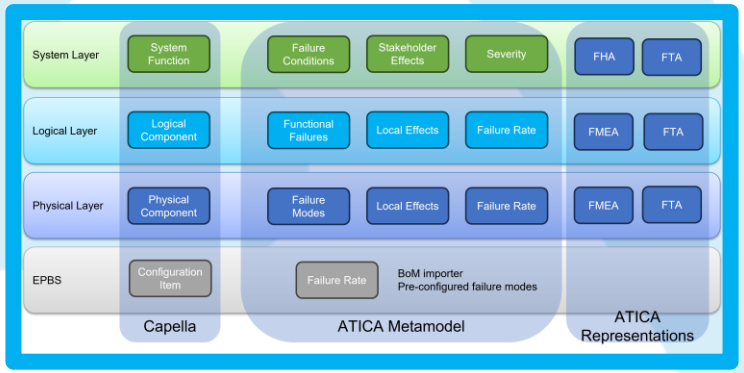
Atica4Capella



When?



Why?



How?

Atica4Capella –When?

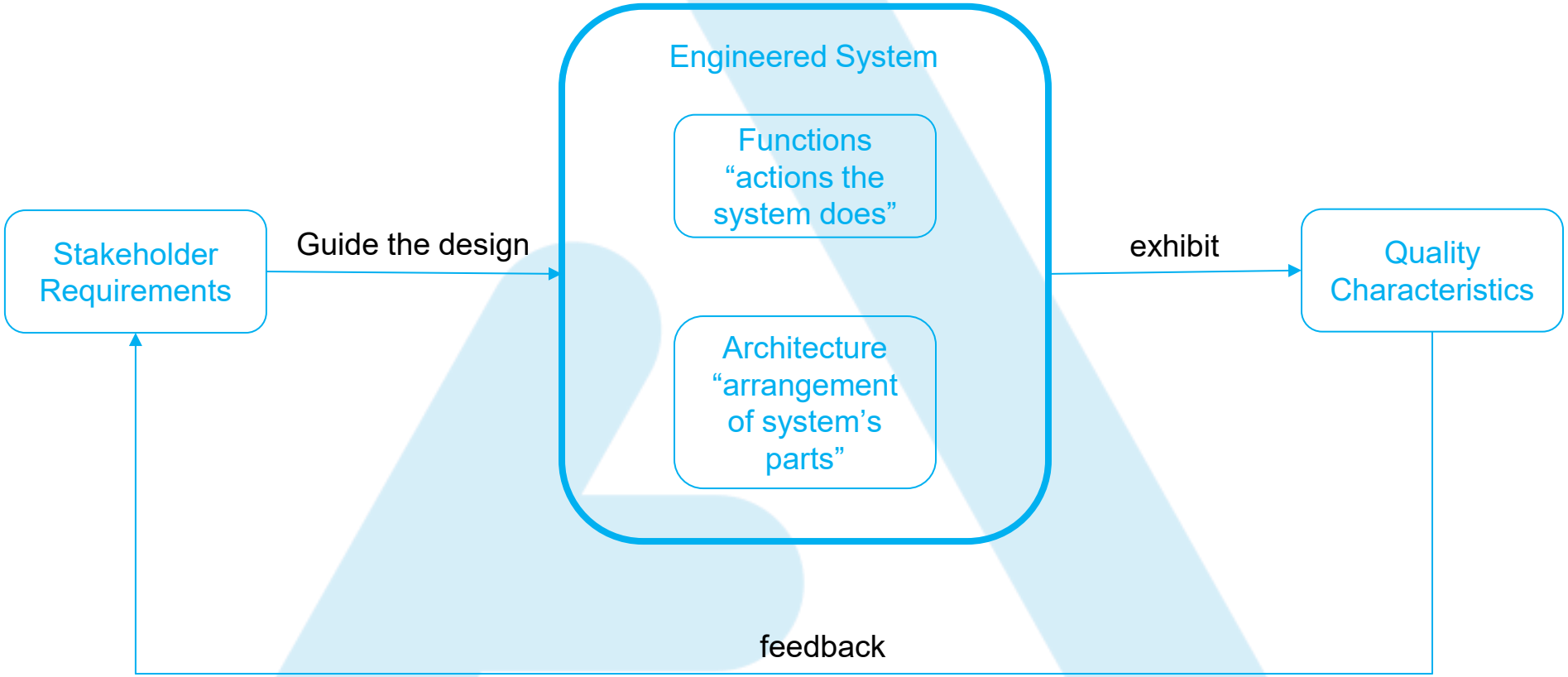
Atica4Capella – Why?

- ATICA made our life easier

- The Process of Safety and Reliability in ATICA

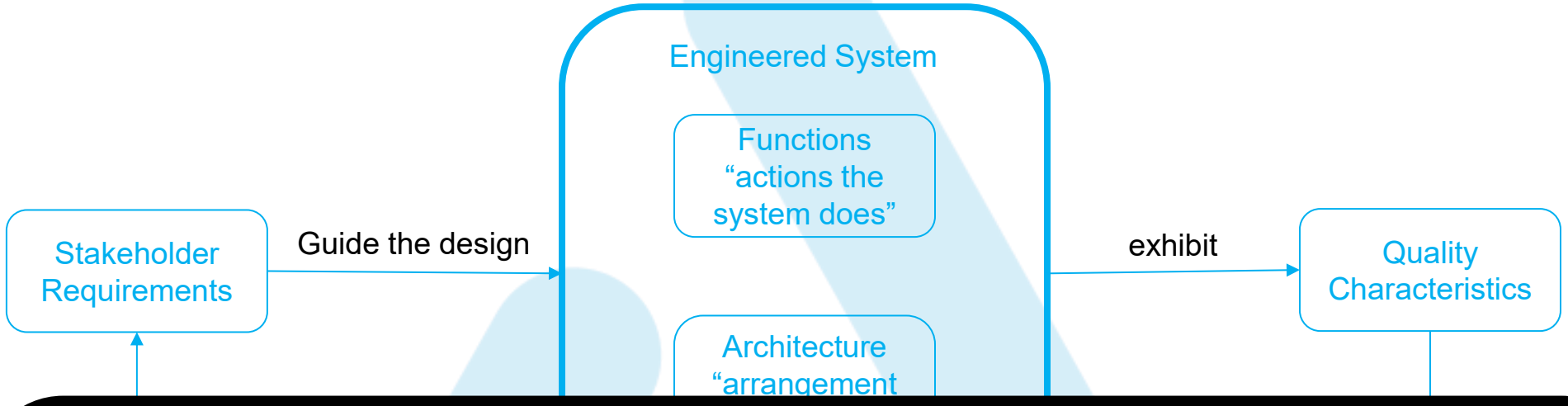
- The Standards used

ATICA made our life easier



The good part: Quality Characteristics can be analysed <u>before</u> the system is built

ATICA made our life easier



1. Use the same source of truth as the Systems Engineering team.
2. Impact design by creating requirements directly in the project database.
3. Anticipate safety risks from the very beginning and SAVE time and money.

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The Standards

- **ED-135 Appendices A & B “Failure Hazard Analysis”**
- **ED-135 Appendix J “Failure Modes and Effects Analysis”**
- **ED-135 Appendix G “Fault Tree Analysis”**

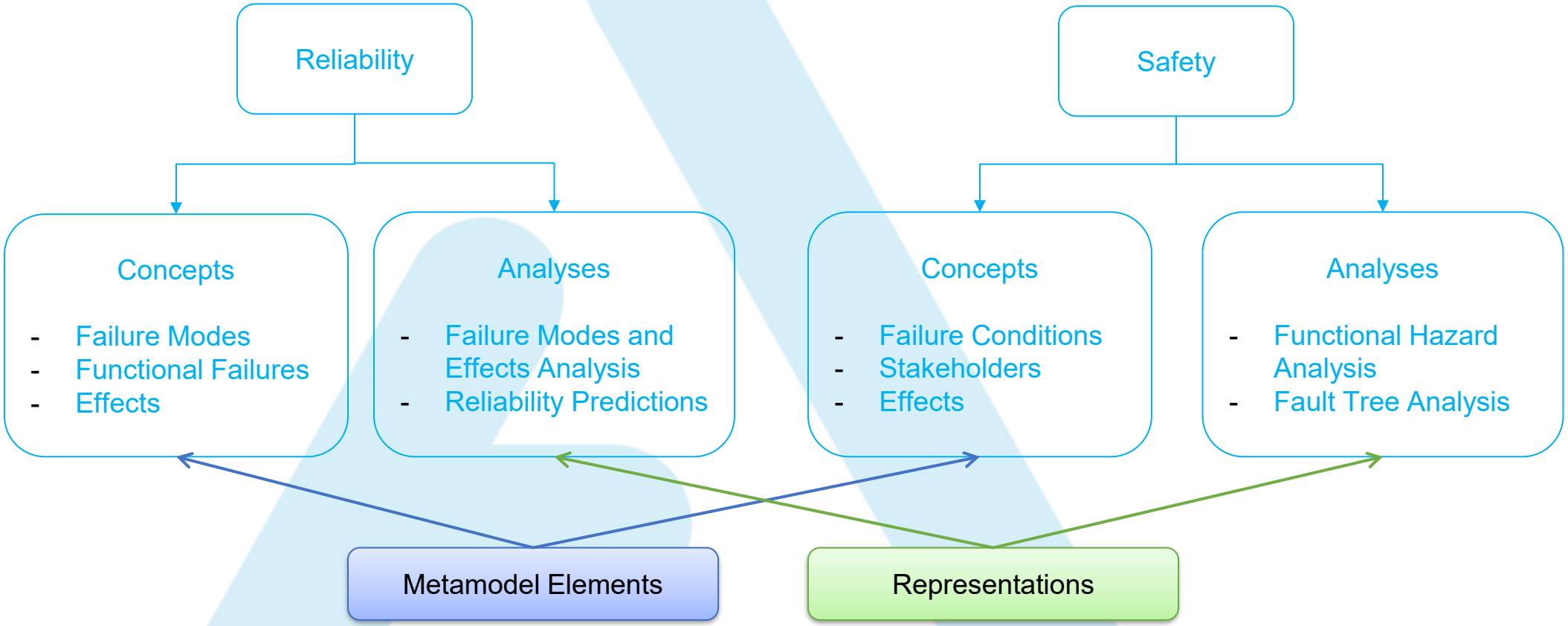
ED-135

GUIDELINES FOR CONDUCTING THE SAFETY ASSESSMENT PROCESS ON CIVIL AIRCRAFT, SYSTEMS, AND EQUIPMENT

TABLE A- 7: AFHA FORMAT EXAMPLE

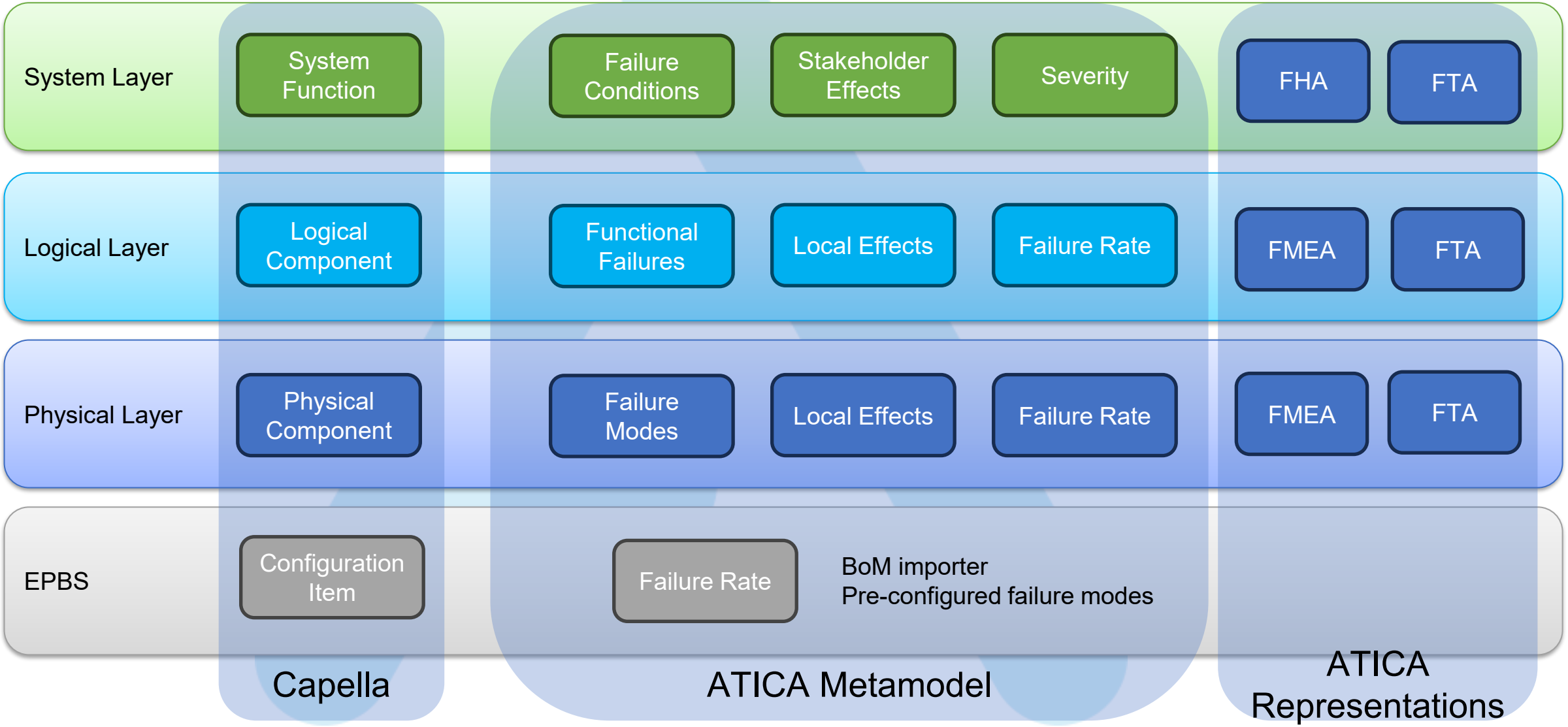
1	2	3	4	5	6
ID #	Failure Condition	Flight Phase	Effects of Failure Condition on Aircraft, Crew, Occupants	Severity Classification	Assumptions, Comments, Rationale or Reference to Supporting Material
Aircraft Function: (4) Provide Survivable Environment			Sub-Function: (4.1) Provide breathable atmosphere		
Sub-Function: (4.1.1) Provide oxygenated atmosphere					
4.1.1.T1	Unannunciated total loss of oxygenated air to crew or passengers	Climb Cruise Descent	Aircraft: No effect. Crew: Unaware or unable to counter the effects of the condition, the crew may be incapacitated by hypoxia or unable to restore sufficient levels of oxygen to the occupants in time to prevent permanent physiological harm. Occupants: Multiple occupant fatalities or severe injuries are possible due to the direct effects of hypoxia or due to crew incapacitation and subsequent loss of aircraft control.	Catastrophic	14CFR/CS 25.841(a)(2)(ii) “Pressurized Cabins” 14CFR /CS 25.1441(d) “Oxygen equipment and supply” 14CFR /CS 25.1443(c)(2) “Minimum mass flow of supplemented oxygen” AC 25-20 (6)(e)&(7) “Pressurized Ventilation and Oxygen System Assessment for Subsonic Flight Including High Altitude Operations” EASA Certification Review Item “Airworthiness Standards for Subsonic Transport Aeroplanes to be operated above 41,000 ft.”

Atica4Capella – How?

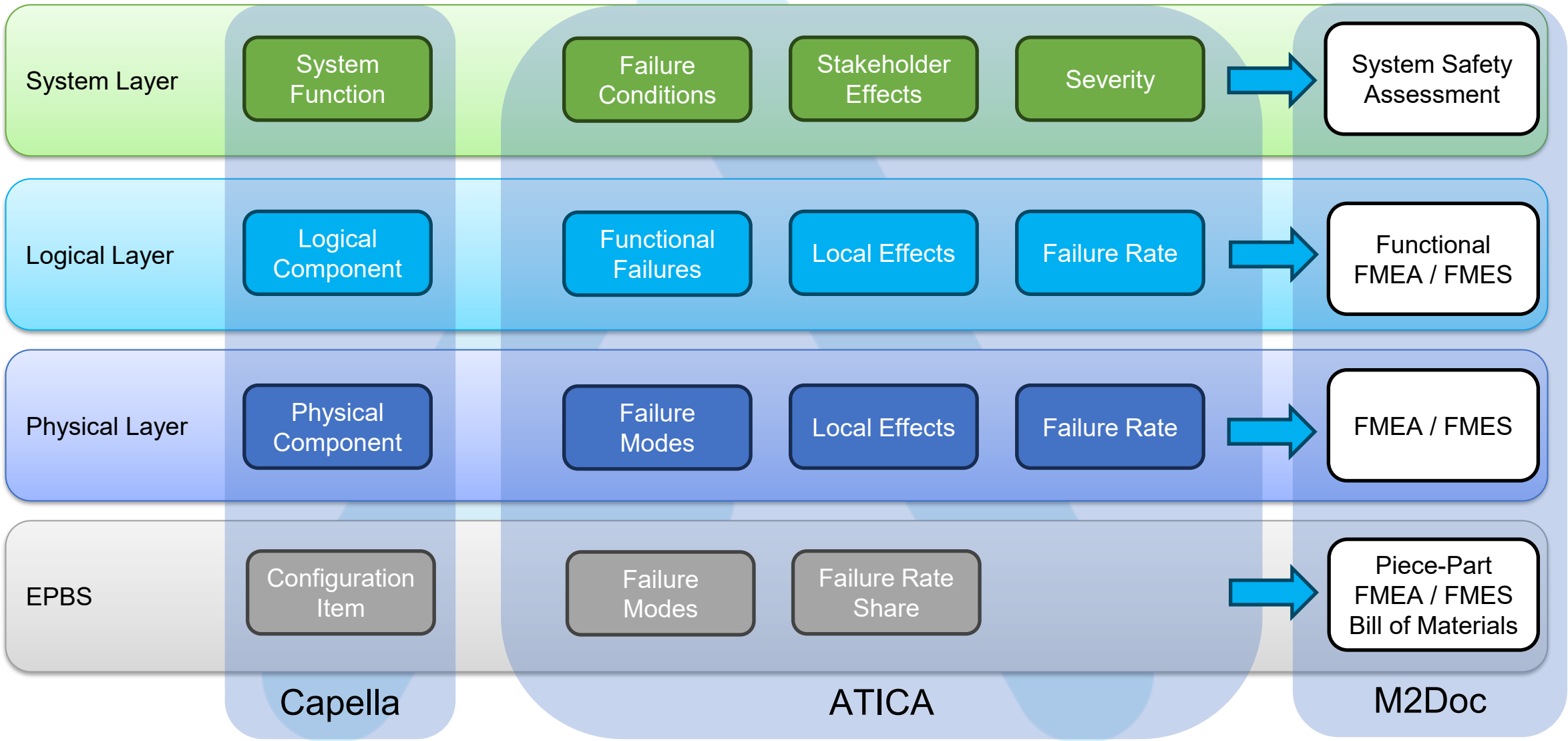


The challenge is to move all these concepts and analyses into Capella

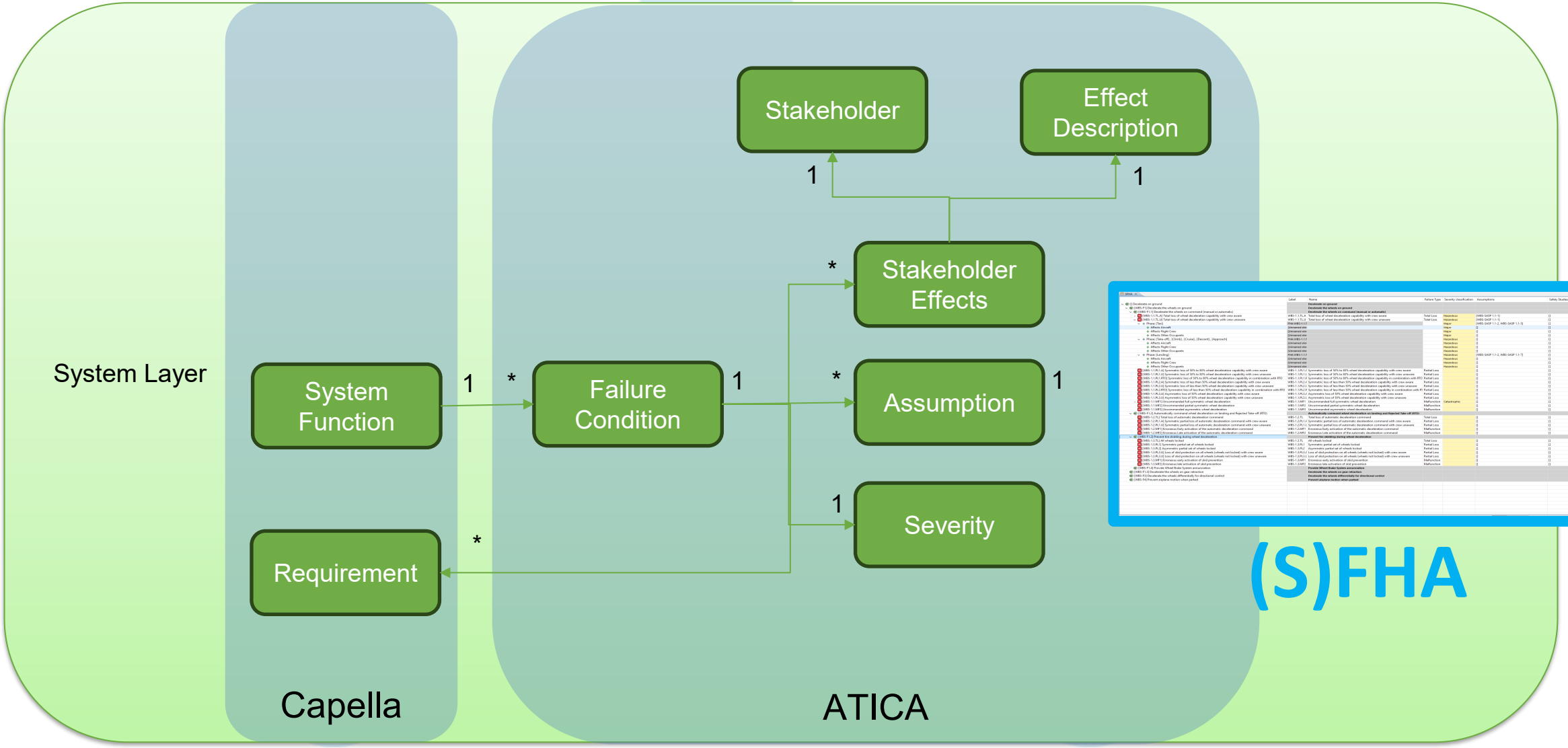
The Process: Full Picture



The Process: Reporting

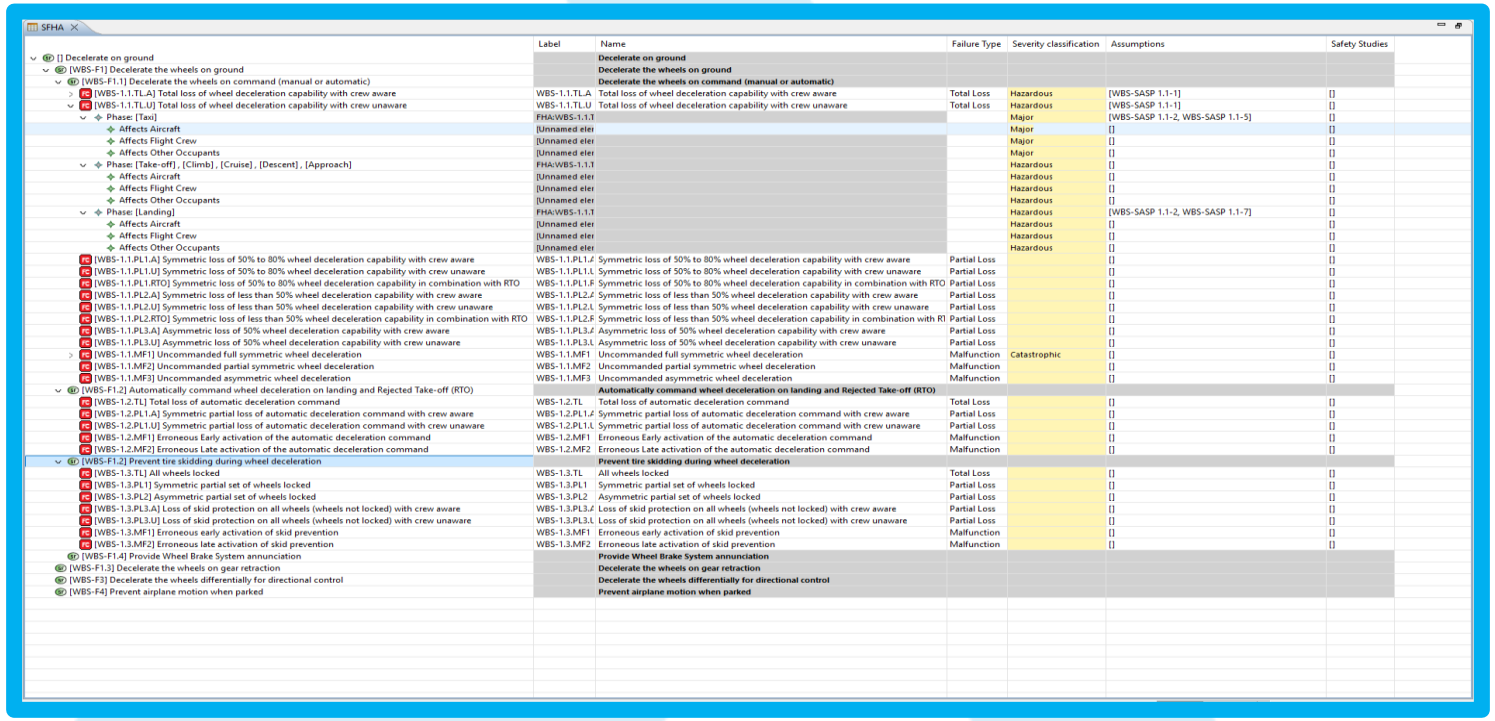


The Process: Functional Hazard Analysis



(S)FHA

Atica4Capella – Live demo



SFHA

	Label	Name	Failure Type	Severity classification	Assumptions	Safety Studies
[] Decelerate on ground		**Decelerate on ground**				
[WBS-F1] Decelerate the wheels on ground		**Decelerate the wheels on ground**				
[WBS-F1.1] Decelerate the wheels on command (manual or automatic)		**Decelerate the wheels on command (manual or automatic)**				
[WBS-1.1.TL.A] Total loss of wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	WBS-1.1.TL.A	Total loss of wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	Total Loss	Hazardous	[WBS-SASP 1.1-1]	[]
[WBS-1.1.TL.U] Total loss of wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	WBS-1.1.TL.U	Total loss of wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	Total Loss	Hazardous	[WBS-SASP 1.1-1]	[]
Phase: [Taxi]	FHA:WBS-1.1.1			Major	[WBS-SASP 1.1-2, WBS-SASP 1.1-5]	[]
Affects Aircraft	[Unnamed elei			Major	[]	[]
Affects Flight Crew	[Unnamed elei			Major	[]	[]
Affects Other Occupants	[Unnamed elei			Major	[]	[]
Phase: [Take-off] , [Climb] , [Cruise] , [Descent] , [Approach]	FHA:WBS-1.1.1			Hazardous	[]	[]
Affects Aircraft	[Unnamed elei			Hazardous	[]	[]
Affects Flight Crew	[Unnamed elei			Hazardous	[]	[]
Affects Other Occupants	[Unnamed elei			Hazardous	[]	[]
Phase: [Landing]	FHA:WBS-1.1.1			Hazardous	[WBS-SASP 1.1-2, WBS-SASP 1.1-7]	[]
Affects Aircraft	[Unnamed elei			Hazardous	[]	[]
Affects Flight Crew	[Unnamed elei			Hazardous	[]	[]
Affects Other Occupants	[Unnamed elei			Hazardous	[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL1.A] Symmetric loss of 50% to 80% wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	WBS-1.1.PL1.A	Symmetric loss of 50% to 80% wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL1.U] Symmetric loss of 50% to 80% wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	WBS-1.1.PL1.U	Symmetric loss of 50% to 80% wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL1.RTO] Symmetric loss of 50% to 80% wheel deceleration capability in combination with RTO	WBS-1.1.PL1.R	Symmetric loss of 50% to 80% wheel deceleration capability in combination with RTO	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL2.A] Symmetric loss of less than 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	WBS-1.1.PL2.A	Symmetric loss of less than 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL2.U] Symmetric loss of less than 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	WBS-1.1.PL2.U	Symmetric loss of less than 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL2.RTO] Symmetric loss of less than 50% wheel deceleration capability in combination with RTO	WBS-1.1.PL2.R	Symmetric loss of less than 50% wheel deceleration capability in combination with RT	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL3.A] Asymmetric loss of 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	WBS-1.1.PL3.A	Asymmetric loss of 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew aware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.PL3.U] Asymmetric loss of 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	WBS-1.1.PL3.U	Asymmetric loss of 50% wheel deceleration capability with crew unaware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.MF1] Uncommanded full symmetric wheel deceleration	WBS-1.1.MF1	Uncommanded full symmetric wheel deceleration	Malfunction	Catastrophic	[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.MF2] Uncommanded partial symmetric wheel deceleration	WBS-1.1.MF2	Uncommanded partial symmetric wheel deceleration	Malfunction		[]	[]
[WBS-1.1.MF3] Uncommanded asymmetric wheel deceleration	WBS-1.1.MF3	Uncommanded asymmetric wheel deceleration	Malfunction		[]	[]
[WBS-F1.2] Automatically command wheel deceleration on landing and Rejected Take-off (RTO)		**Automatically command wheel deceleration on landing and Rejected Take-off (RTO)**				
[WBS-1.2.TL] Total loss of automatic deceleration command	WBS-1.2.TL	Total loss of automatic deceleration command	Total Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.2.PL1.A] Symmetric partial loss of automatic deceleration command with crew aware	WBS-1.2.PL1.A	Symmetric partial loss of automatic deceleration command with crew aware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.2.PL1.U] Symmetric partial loss of automatic deceleration command with crew unaware	WBS-1.2.PL1.U	Symmetric partial loss of automatic deceleration command with crew unaware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.2.MF1] Erroneous Early activation of the automatic deceleration command	WBS-1.2.MF1	Erroneous Early activation of the automatic deceleration command	Malfunction		[]	[]
[WBS-1.2.MF2] Erroneous Late activation of the automatic deceleration command	WBS-1.2.MF2	Erroneous Late activation of the automatic deceleration command	Malfunction		[]	[]
[WBS-F1.2] Prevent tire skidding during wheel deceleration		**Prevent tire skidding during wheel deceleration**				
[WBS-1.3.TL] All wheels locked	WBS-1.3.TL	All wheels locked	Total Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.3.PL1] Symmetric partial set of wheels locked	WBS-1.3.PL1	Symmetric partial set of wheels locked	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.3.PL2] Asymmetric partial set of wheels locked	WBS-1.3.PL2	Asymmetric partial set of wheels locked	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.3.PL3.A] Loss of skid protection on all wheels (wheels not locked) with crew aware	WBS-1.3.PL3.A	Loss of skid protection on all wheels (wheels not locked) with crew aware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.3.PL3.U] Loss of skid protection on all wheels (wheels not locked) with crew unaware	WBS-1.3.PL3.U	Loss of skid protection on all wheels (wheels not locked) with crew unaware	Partial Loss		[]	[]
[WBS-1.3.MF1] Erroneous early activation of skid prevention	WBS-1.3.MF1	Erroneous early activation of skid prevention	Malfunction		[]	[]
[WBS-1.3.MF2] Erroneous late activation of skid prevention	WBS-1.3.MF2	Erroneous late activation of skid prevention	Malfunction		[]	[]
[WBS-F1.4] Provide Wheel Brake System annunciation		**Provide Wheel Brake System annunciation**				
[WBS-F1.3] Decelerate the wheels on gear retraction		**Decelerate the wheels on gear retraction**				
[WBS-F3] Decelerate the wheels differentially for directional control		**Decelerate the wheels differentially for directional control**				
[WBS-F4] Prevent airplane motion when parked		**Prevent airplane motion when parked**				

(S)FHA

The Process: Fault Tree Analysis

Logical Layer

Logical Component

1

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Functional Failure TOP EVENT

1

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Local Effects

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Failure Condition

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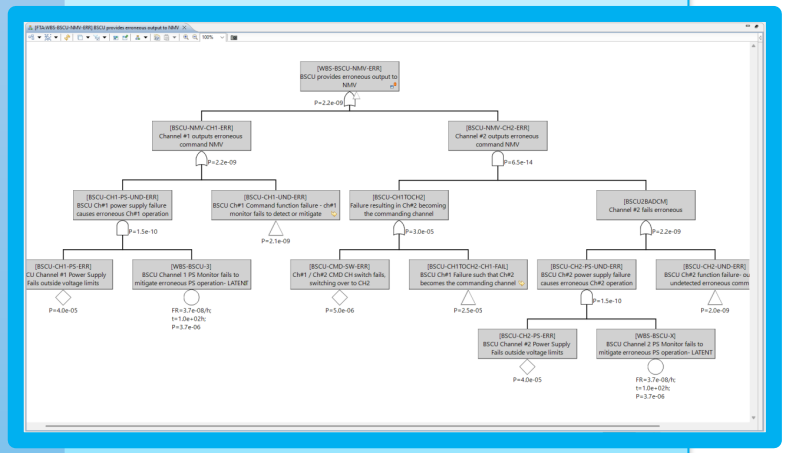
Assumption

Requirement

*

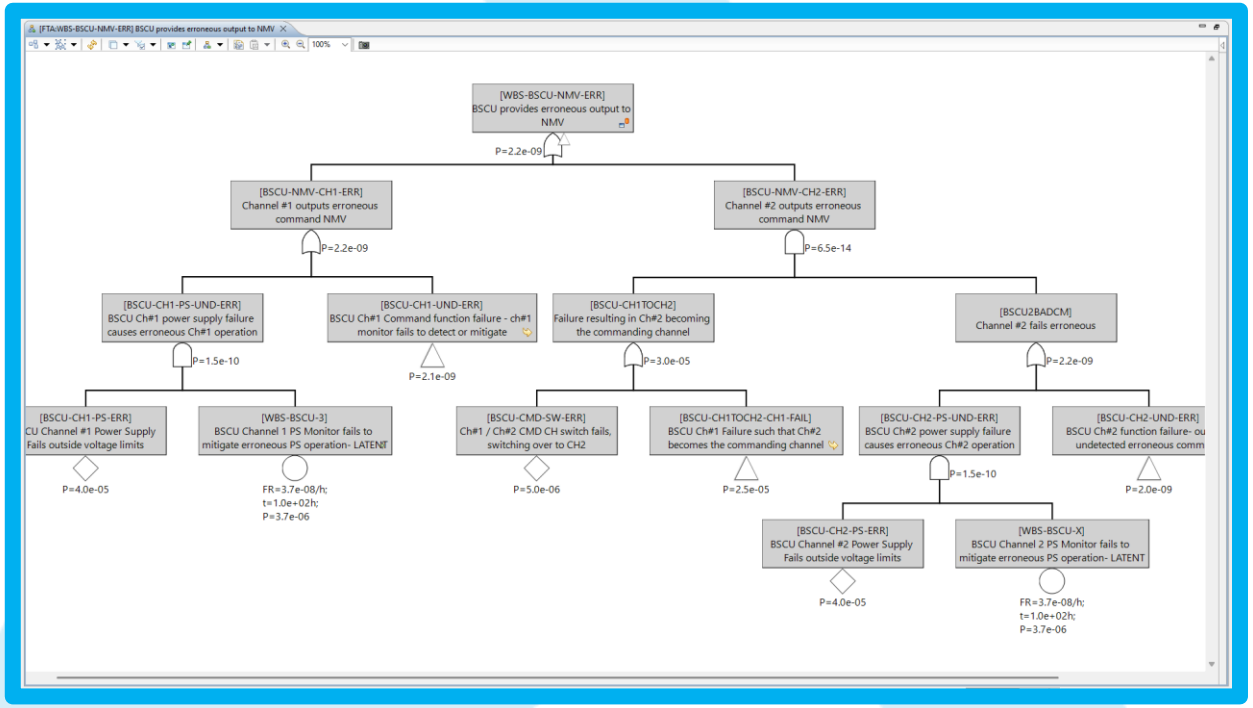


FTA

Capella

ATICA

Atica4Capella – Live demo



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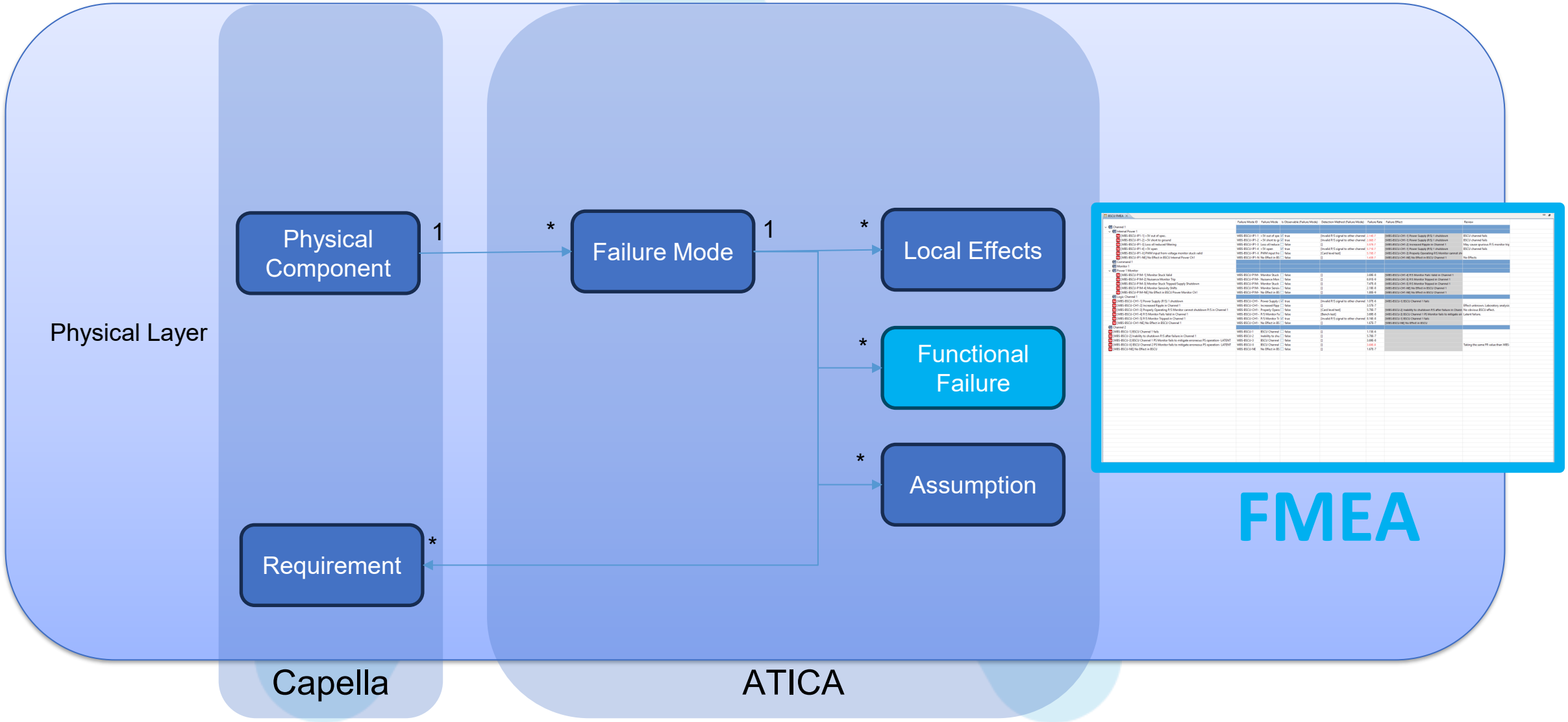
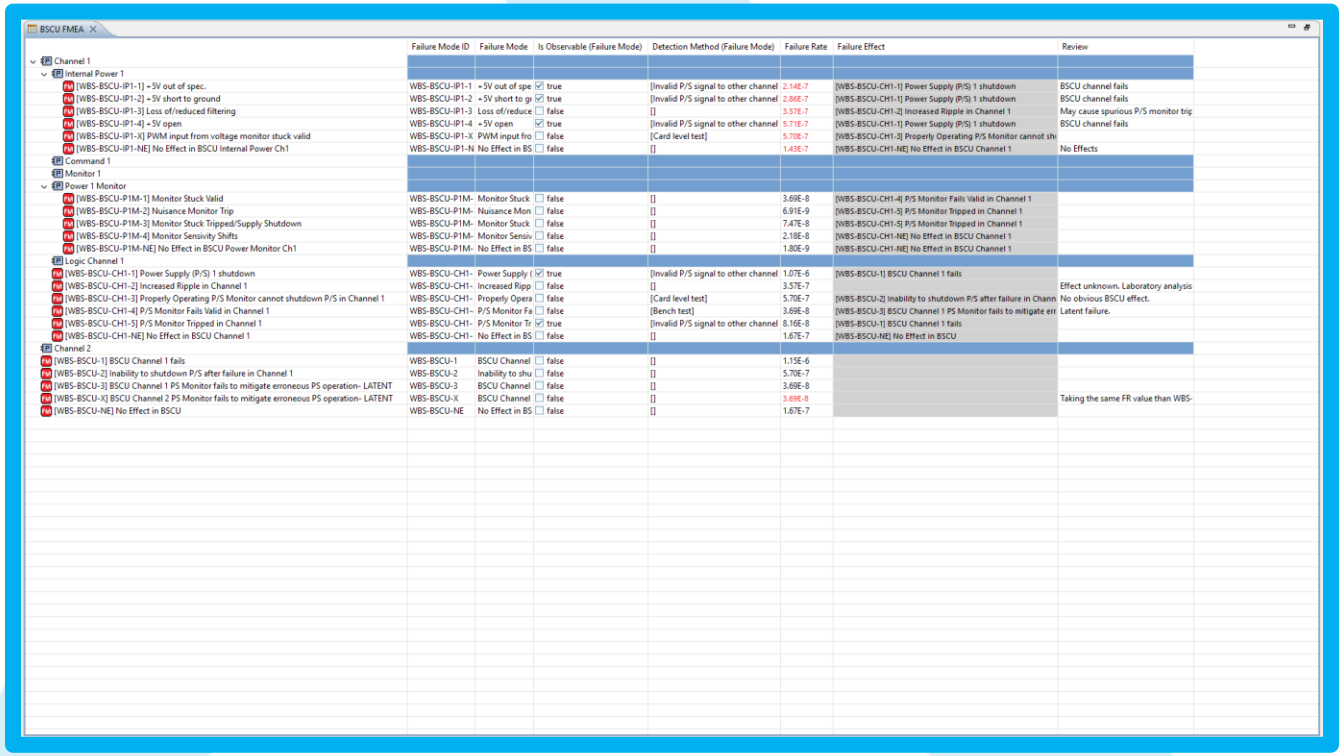
Process: Failure Modes and Effects



Atica4Capella – Live demo



	Failure Mode ID	Failure Mode	Is Observable (Failure Mode)	Detection Method (Failure Mode)	Failure Rate	Failure Effect	Review
Channel 1							
Internal Power 1							
[WBS-BSCU-IP1-1] +5V out of spec.	WBS-BSCU-IP1-1	+5V out of spe	true	[Invalid P/S signal to other channel	2.14E-7	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-1] Power Supply (P/S) 1 shutdown	BSCU channel fails
[WBS-BSCU-IP1-2] +5V short to ground	WBS-BSCU-IP1-2	+5V short to gr	true	[Invalid P/S signal to other channel	2.86E-7	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-1] Power Supply (P/S) 1 shutdown	BSCU channel fails
[WBS-BSCU-IP1-3] Loss of/reduced filtering	WBS-BSCU-IP1-3	Loss of/reduce	false	[]	3.57E-7	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-2] Increased Ripple in Channel 1	May cause spurious P/S monitor trip
[WBS-BSCU-IP1-4] +5V open	WBS-BSCU-IP1-4	+5V open	true	[Invalid P/S signal to other channel	5.71E-7	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-1] Power Supply (P/S) 1 shutdown	BSCU channel fails
[WBS-BSCU-IP1-X] PWM input from voltage monitor stuck valid	WBS-BSCU-IP1-X	PWM input fro	false	[Card level test]	5.70E-7	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-3] Properly Operating P/S Monitor cannot sh	
[WBS-BSCU-IP1-NE] No Effect in BSCU Internal Power Ch1	WBS-BSCU-IP1-N	No Effect in BS	false	[]	1.43E-7	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-NE] No Effect in BSCU Channel 1	No Effects
Command 1							
Monitor 1							
Power 1 Monitor							
[WBS-BSCU-P1M-1] Monitor Stuck Valid	WBS-BSCU-P1M-	Monitor Stuck	false	[]	3.69E-8	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-4] P/S Monitor Fails Valid in Channel 1	
[WBS-BSCU-P1M-2] Nuisance Monitor Trip	WBS-BSCU-P1M-	Nuisance Mon	false	[]	6.91E-9	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-5] P/S Monitor Tripped in Channel 1	
[WBS-BSCU-P1M-3] Monitor Stuck Tripped/Supply Shutdown	WBS-BSCU-P1M-	Monitor Stuck	false	[]	7.47E-8	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-5] P/S Monitor Tripped in Channel 1	
[WBS-BSCU-P1M-4] Monitor Sensivity Shifts	WBS-BSCU-P1M-	Monitor Sensiv	false	[]	2.18E-8	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-NE] No Effect in BSCU Channel 1	
[WBS-BSCU-P1M-NE] No Effect in BSCU Power Monitor Ch1	WBS-BSCU-P1M-	No Effect in BS	false	[]	1.80E-9	[WBS-BSCU-CH1-NE] No Effect in BSCU Channel 1	
Logic Channel 1							
[WBS-BSCU-CH1-1] Power Supply (P/S) 1 shutdown	WBS-BSCU-CH1-	Power Supply (	true	[Invalid P/S signal to other channel	1.07E-6	[WBS-BSCU-1] BSCU Channel 1 fails	
[WBS-BSCU-CH1-2] Increased Ripple in Channel 1	WBS-BSCU-CH1-	Increased Ripp	false	[]	3.57E-7		Effect unknown. Laboratory analysis
[WBS-BSCU-CH1-3] Properly Operating P/S Monitor cannot shutdown P/S in Channel 1	WBS-BSCU-CH1-	Properly Opera	false	[Card level test]	5.70E-7	[WBS-BSCU-2] Inability to shutdown P/S after failure in Chann	No obvious BSCU effect.
[WBS-BSCU-CH1-4] P/S Monitor Fails Valid in Channel 1	WBS-BSCU-CH1-	P/S Monitor Fa	false	[Bench test]	3.69E-8	[WBS-BSCU-3] BSCU Channel 1 PS Monitor fails to mitigate err	Latent failure.
[WBS-BSCU-CH1-5] P/S Monitor Tripped in Channel 1	WBS-BSCU-CH1-	P/S Monitor Tr	true	[Invalid P/S signal to other channel	8.16E-8	[WBS-BSCU-1] BSCU Channel 1 fails	
[WBS-BSCU-CH1-NE] No Effect in BSCU Channel 1	WBS-BSCU-CH1-	No Effect in BS	false	[]	1.67E-7	[WBS-BSCU-NE] No Effect in BSCU	
Channel 2							
[WBS-BSCU-1] BSCU Channel 1 fails	WBS-BSCU-1	BSCU Channel	false	[]	1.15E-6		
[WBS-BSCU-2] Inability to shutdown P/S after failure in Channel 1	WBS-BSCU-2	Inability to shu	false	[]	5.70E-7		
[WBS-BSCU-3] BSCU Channel 1 PS Monitor fails to mitigate erroneous PS operation- LATENT	WBS-BSCU-3	BSCU Channel	false	[]	3.69E-8		
[WBS-BSCU-X] BSCU Channel 2 PS Monitor fails to mitigate erroneous PS operation- LATENT	WBS-BSCU-X	BSCU Channel	false	[]	3.69E-8		Taking the same FR value than WBS-
[WBS-BSCU-NE] No Effect in BSCU	WBS-BSCU-NE	No Effect in BS	false	[]	1.67E-7		

FMEA

Let’s work together!

Anzen Services

Co-engineering

Gap Analysis

- ✓ Trade-off analysis of digital tools & Engineering frameworks
- ✓ Toolset selection
- ✓ Training

Modeling

- ✓ Support to Model Based Safety Analysis (MBSA)

Tailoring

ATICA adaptations on demand

Anzen Products

Distribution

ATICA Distribution under License

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Back-up Slides